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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/927,282	08/10/2001	David Eric Dutterer	OWT 0118 PUS	5315

7590

11/06/2002

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, DUNG V

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3723

DATE MAILED: 11/06/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/927,282

Applicant(s)

DUTTERER ET AL.

Examiner

Dung V Nguyen

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-32 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-24, 27 and 30-32 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 25, 26, 28 and 29 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 10 September 2001 is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on ____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 4.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: .

DETAILED ACTION

Drawings

1. The drawings are objected to as failing to comply with 37 CFR 1.84(p)(4) because reference character "46" has been used to designate both fan cavity and discharge port, reference character "66" has been used to designate both opposed end and dust collector canister and reference character "68" has been used to designate both opposed end and tubular portion. A proposed drawing correction or corrected drawings are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.
2. This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes only. Formal drawings will be required when the application is allowed.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

3. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.
4. Claims 1-23 and 30-32 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.
5. Claim 1, recites the limitations "the central axis" and "the second end" in line 2 and 3, claim 11 recites the limitation "the extension axis" in line 3, claim 12 recites the limitations "the outer axis" in line 4, claim 16 recites the limitation "the disc portion of the fan" in line 1, claim 30 recites the limitations "the fan" in line 10. There is insufficient

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antecedent basis for these limitations in the claims. The extension axis, outer axis, disc portion and fan have not been cited in claim 1. Claim 16 should depend on claim 14 instead of claim 1 to have proper antecedent basis.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

6. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

7. Claims 24, 27, 30 and 31 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Fushiya et al (USPN 5,018,314). Fushiya et al disclose an orbital sander comprising an elongated housing 12 having first end, a central region and second end, a motor 10 disposed within the housing central region and having a motor shaft 22 extending toward the second end and rotatable about an axis, a drive member 26 eccentrically driven by the motor shaft 22 and having integrally formed fan 30, a sanding platen 40 oriented adjacent to the second end of the housing and orbitally driven by the drive member 26, the platen 40 having a planar surface 34a perpendicular to the axis adapted to receive sand paper, a fan 30 distributed around the axis in a non-uniform manner so to balance the drive member 26 and platen 40 about the axis without the use of a balance weight, wherein the fan blades comprises top blades and bottom blades with top blades located at the top of the drive member 26, the bottom blades located at the bottom of the drive member 26 wherein the fan 30 comprises a plurality of fan blades 32, wherein the motor speed at the maximum continuous operation rated load is

in excess of 12,000 rpm, a power supply oriented within the housing, wherein the sanding platen 40 is freely mounted to the housing 12 by the bearing and is capable of rotating about the extension axis in order to operated in a random orbital manner, wherein the sanding platen 40 is mounted to the housing 12 by a retainer which allows relative orbital movement of the sanding platen 40 relative to the housing 12, but prohibits free rotation of the sanding platen 40 about an axis, wherein the housing 12 defines an annular dust collection in a chamber circumaxially extending about the eccentric drive and terminating in a dust outlet 33, the sanding platen 40 is provided with a plurality of dust collecting ports 48 extending therethrough and the eccentric drive is provided with a fan 30 so the rotation of the motor 10 causes the fan 30 to rotate drawing air and dust through the ports 48 in the sanding platen 40 and discharging the air and dust through the dust outlet 33 (note Fig. 1-7, col. 2, line 38 to col. 6, line 25).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

9. Claims 1-14, 19 and 21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Fushiya et al (USPN 5,018,314). Fushiya et al disclose the claimed invention as described above. However, Fushiya et al do not disclose a DC motor having motor speed drops less than 10%, 15% or 25% when the motor load is increased from the no load condition to the maximum continuous operation rated load,

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or the motor has a speed in excess of 8,000, 10,000 or 12,000 rpm when the motor is loaded at a torque of 20, 15 or 10 in. oz. respectively, or the motor speed drops less than 10% when the motor load is increased from 50% of the maximum continuous operation rated load to 100% of the maximum continuous operation rated load. It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use a motor that has a motor speed drops less than 10%, 15% or 25% when the motor load is increased from the no load condition to the maximum continuous operation rated load, or the motor has a speed in excess of 8,000, 10,000 or 12,000 rpm when the motor is loaded at a torque of 20, 15 or 10 in. oz. respectively, or the motor speed drops less than 10% when the motor load is increased from 50% of the maximum continuous operation rated load to 100% of the maximum continuous operation rated load, since it has been held that where the general conditions of a claim are disclosed in the prior art, discovering the optimum or workable ranges involves only routine skill in the art. *In re Aller*, 105 USPQ 233.

10. Claim 22 and 23 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Fushiya et al (USPN 5,018,314) in view of Clowers et al (USPN 5,934,985). Fushiya et al disclose the claimed invention as described above, however, Fushiya et al do not disclose a dust outlet is formed by a relatively small diameter outlet tube having a relatively larger diameter collar spaced thereabout the small diameter tube sized to cooperate with a small diameter dust collector tube and the larger diameter collar sized to alternately cooperate with large diameter of a dust collector canister. Clowers et al disclose a dust outlet is formed by a relatively small diameter outlet tube having a

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relatively larger diameter collar spaced thereabout the small diameter tube sized to cooperate with a small diameter dust collector tube and the larger diameter collar sized to alternately cooperate with large diameter of a dust collector canister (note Fig. 4, col. 3, lines 46-65). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the sander of Fushiya et al with a larger diameter collar as disclosed by Clowers et al in order to maintain a good fiction fit and seal between the sander and dust collection system.

Allowable Subject Matter

11. Claims 15-18, 20, 25-29 and 32 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Conclusion

12. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Brazell et al, frank et al, Schaal et al, Barth et al, Niemela et al and Fukinuki et al are cited to show orbital sander having fan.

13. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Dung V Nguyen whose telephone number is 703-305-0036. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 6:30-3:00.

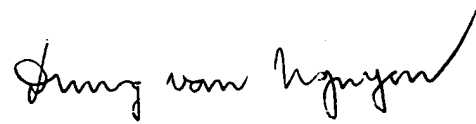
14. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Joseph J Hail can be reached on 703-308-2687. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-872-9302 for regular communications and 703-872-9303 for After Final communications.

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15. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-1148.

DVN

November 2, 2002

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dung van Nguyen", with a long, sweeping flourish extending from the end.

Dung Van Nguyen
Patent Examiner